

## SECTION I

**Choose the best word, phrase (a, b, c or d) or response for each question.**

1. Who is John?
  - a) He's twenty years old.
  - b) He's my brother.
  - c) He's German.
  - d) He's a teacher.
  
2. There is a new student in your class. What's \_\_\_\_\_ name?
  - a) -
  - b) his
  - c) him
  - d) he
  
3. A: Are John and Mary your friends? B: \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Yes, they are
  - b) Yes, theirs
  - c) Yes, are they
  - d) Yes, there are
  
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ coffee.
  - a) doesn't like
  - b) not like
  - c) no like
  - d) don't like
  
5. Where \_\_\_\_\_?
  - a) works Lisa
  - b) Lisa works
  - c) Lisa does work
  - d) does Lisa work
  
6. \_\_\_\_\_ at school yesterday?
  - a) Was you
  - b) Were you
  - c) Did you
  - d) Is you
  
7. A: Whose film is it? B: \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) It Brad Pitt is
  - b) It's Brad Pitt's
  - c) It's the film of Brad Pitt
  - d) It is Brad Pitt
  
8. Harry can \_\_\_\_\_ English.
  - a) to speak
  - b) speaking
  - c) speak
  - d) speaks

9. A: \_\_\_\_\_ do you go shopping?  
B: Every day.  
a) Why  
b) What  
c) How often  
d) Which
10. \_\_\_\_\_ do you have dinner?  
a) When time  
b) What time  
c) What kind of  
d) What for
11. Oh! It \_\_\_\_\_. I'll take an umbrella with me.  
a) raining  
b) will raining  
c) rains  
d)'s raining
12. She likes \_\_\_\_\_ expensive clothes.  
a) wearing  
b) to wearing  
c) wear  
d) is wearing
13. I love this garden. \_\_\_\_\_ lots of trees and flowers.  
a) They are  
b) There are  
c) There  
d) Their are
14. Which book \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment?  
a) do you read  
b) are you read  
c) have you read  
d) are you reading
15. You are making too much noise! \_\_\_\_\_ quiet!  
a) You are  
b) Are  
c) Be  
d) Are you
16. I had fun at the party. I \_\_\_\_\_ with my friends for hours.  
a) am dancing  
b) have danced  
c) danced  
d) will dance

17. A: Why did you buy this one?  
B: Because \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) it was the cheapest than others  
b) it was the cheaper than others  
c) it was the cheapest one  
d) it was the cheaper one
18. A: How long did you wait? B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) Two hours ago  
b) For two hours  
c) Since two hours  
d) Two hours later
19. A: What are your plans for the summer? B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) I have been to Peru before  
b) I went to Peru  
c) I go to Peru  
d) I am going to Peru
20. Let's invite them to dinner some time, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a) will we  
b) shall we  
c) don't we  
d) won't we
21. A: Why is she in the kitchen? B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) Let's go to the kitchen  
b) She went to the market  
c) She is making a cake  
d) The kitchen has white walls
22. A: Would you like to have a cup of coffee? B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) The coffee shop is on the corner  
b) Yes, the coffee is brown  
c) Yes, but no sugar, please  
d) No, I don't have to go the coffee shop
23. A: How do I get to the cinema? B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) Take the first left and it's opposite the market  
b) The cinema is a very tall building with big windows  
c) I hate watching films  
d) There weren't any cinemas in this town before.
24. He got 100% in the exam. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes on his paper.  
a) some  
b) a  
c) no  
d) any
25. I paid lots of money \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) to buying this car  
b) buying this car  
c) to buy this car  
d) bought this car

26. I studied hard for the exam but I \_\_\_\_\_ pass.  
 a) shouldn't  
 b) mustn't  
 c) don't have to  
 d) couldn't
27. We \_\_\_\_\_ wait for him here. He is not coming!  
 a) should  
 b) must  
 c) don't have to  
 d) had to
28. A: \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B: Because it was my boyfriend's birthday.  
 a) What did you do yesterday?  
 b) Why do you go shopping?  
 c) Where did you go after school?  
 d) Why did you miss school yesterday?

**Questions 29-32: Read the paragraph and choose the best answer for each blank.**

Cindy has got two daughters, Alice and Jenny and one son, Alex. She loves them dearly and \_\_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_\_ love her too. They often say: "We are very lucky to have a mother like her." Cindy and her family live in a house \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_ the beach. Their house is quite big. So \_\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_\_ looks after it? Alex \_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_ the vacuuming and Jenny helps with the laundry. Jenny enjoys shopping and cooking. Everyone helps Cindy in the house.

- |             |            |            |             |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 29. a) they | 30. a) at  | 31. a) who | 32. a) do   |
| b) we       | b) in      | b) how     | b) does     |
| c) you      | c) by      | c) why     | c) is doing |
| d) them     | d) between | d) where   | d) doing    |

**Vocabulary – Choose the best word/phrase that completes the sentence.**

33. There is a very big \_\_\_\_\_ in this town. Let's go there and borrow some books.  
 a) library  
 b) restaurant  
 c) art gallery  
 d) chemist's
34. I'm not interested \_\_\_\_\_ sports.  
 a) for  
 b) about  
 c) in  
 d) to
35. How many \_\_\_\_\_ of trousers have you got?  
 a) items  
 b) pairs  
 c) sets  
 d) times

36. We have a cosy living room. It is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) modern and unusual  
 b) enormous and noisy  
 c) small and comfortable  
 d) big and interesting
37. Primary school teachers should be \_\_\_\_\_ playing with children.  
 a) angry with  
 b) get on with  
 c) look after  
 d) good at
38. We haven't saved a lot of money for the holiday so we \_\_\_\_\_ our room in a small hotel.  
 a) delayed  
 b) transfered  
 c) booked  
 d) bought
39. This machine is awesome. It \_\_\_\_\_ automatically when you touch it.  
 a) switches on  
 b) puts on  
 c) gets on with  
 d) looks for
40. A cheetah runs very fast but an elephant moves \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) slow  
 b) slowest  
 c) slowly  
 d) slowing
41. A: I think we should have more parks for children. B: I \_\_\_\_\_ with you. We need more parks!  
 a) agree  
 b) disagree  
 c) opinion  
 d) think
42. Who \_\_\_\_\_ a walk on Sunday mornings?  
 a) goes for  
 b) goes by  
 c) goes on  
 d) goes to
43. He made all the furniture for his house himself. He's very \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) friendly  
 b) confident  
 c) talented  
 d) generous
44. Francis came back from his holiday in Cyprus and he \_\_\_\_\_ relaxed and happy.  
 a) likes  
 b) looks like  
 c) is like  
 d) looks

45. Jane left school, \_\_\_\_\_ France and got married.
- a) worked for
  - b) moved to
  - c) studied at
  - d) took off

## READING

### Read and answer questions 46-50

#### Studying Abroad

I'm Clara and I'm an architecture student. I'm from Iowa in the USA but I'm studying in Rome. I chose Italy because they have a lot of historical buildings here and I can learn a lot about gothic architecture. Also all those cafes and restaurants in the narrow streets of Rome are fascinating. I'm very lucky because my teachers at the academy are all famous artists. They have famous works all over Italy and Europe. They take us around the city to show them to us. Last week they even took us to France and showed us some buildings there.

My classes are from 10 a.m. till 2 p.m. every day. Everybody on the programme is Italian but the classes are in English. I have started learning Italian to make life easier. I want to understand the restaurant menus, the writings on the buildings and communicate with more people. I am a bit worried because I don't have many friends right now and I'm still staying in the dormitory. I want to rent a flat with a friend. The rent is really high. I must share it with a friend.

There are hundreds of things you can do in Rome in your free time. I'm planning to have a hobby. I can't decide. Shall I join art classes or shall I take dancing lessons? I also want to learn about Italian culture. Rome is a fantastic city to study in!

46. Clara came to Rome from
- a) Italy.
  - b) Iowa.
  - c) France.
  - d) Europe.
47. Clara will study \_\_\_\_\_ in Rome.
- a) cafes
  - b) rental houses
  - c) gothic architecture
  - d) dancing
48. People can see Clara's teacher's \_\_\_\_\_ in Italy's cities.
- a) cafes
  - b) classes
  - c) works
  - d) flats
49. Clara is learning Italian because
- a) her classes are in Italian.
  - b) she will teach Italian to her friends in the USA.
  - c) she will work in a café.
  - d) she wants to chat with Italian people.
50. In her free time, Clara wants \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) to have a hobby
  - b) cook Italian food
  - c) go sightseeing
  - d) rent a flat

## SECTION II

**Choose the best word, phrase for each question.**

1. Since he \_\_\_\_\_ the university, he has been working in an accounting company.
  - a) left
  - b) leaves
  - c) had left
  - d) has left
  
2. Car pooling \_\_\_\_\_ more popular ever since the government \_\_\_\_\_ making frequent increases in gasoline prices.
  - a) became .... has started
  - b) has become .... started
  - c) became .... started
  - d) has become .... has started
  
3. At the moment robots can move around slowly but by 2030 robots \_\_\_\_\_ run and fly.
  - a) is going to be able to
  - b) were able to
  - c) are able to
  - d) will be able to
  
4. He has an effective election campaign. He says if he \_\_\_\_\_, he \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of new jobs.
  - a) will win / creates
  - b) wins / will create
  - c) win / creates
  - d) won / will create
  
5. Mary thinks Clayton is a boring village \_\_\_\_\_ nothing interesting ever happens.
  - a) where
  - b) which
  - c) that
  - d) in that
  
6. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?
  - a) if Jane is at the office
  - b) is Jane at the office
  - c) whether is Jane at the office
  - d) that Jane is at the office
  
7. Who \_\_\_\_\_ all these amazing paintings?
  - a) does paint
  - b) does paints
  - c) painting
  - d) paints

I'm sorry that you \_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_ come to the beach picnic on Saturday. The weather was \_\_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_\_ cold but we \_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_ warm by lighting a bonfire. We played volleyball until it started raining and then we came home feeling great and \_\_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_\_.

- |              |              |                      |                       |
|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 8. a) hadn't | 9. a) rather | 10. a) had to keep   | 11. a) been energized |
| b) shouldn't | b) much      | b) would keep        | b) energizing         |
| c) wouldn't  | c) enough    | c) have kept         | c) were energized     |
| d) couldn't  | d) too       | d) were able to keep | d) energized          |

**Choose the sentence that is closest in meaning to the given sentence in each question.**

12. This is the first time they have lived in a cosmopolitan city.  
 a) They are very afraid of living in a cosmopolitan city.  
 b) They are not used to living in a cosmopolitan city.  
 c) They don't enjoy living in a cosmopolitan city.  
 d) They used to live in a cosmopolitan city before.
13. It isn't necessary to take vitamins if you eat lots of fruit and vegetables.  
 a) You mustn't take vitamins if you have a healthy diet.  
 b) When you are not healthy, you don't have to take vitamins.  
 c) You don't have to take vitamins if you have a healthy diet.  
 d) If you love fruit and vegetables, take lots of vitamins.
14. They sell more than 18,000 different newspapers around the world today.  
 a) They didn't sell so many newspapers last year.  
 b) Newspapers are sold to more than 18,000 countries  
 c) 18,000 different newspapers sell them around the world today.  
 d) 18,000 different newspapers are sold around the world today.

**Vocabulary**

**Choose the word/phrase that best completes the sentence or the word/phrase that has the closest meaning with the underlined word.**

15. He has been going to physiotherapy but he hasn't made a lot of progress. He still can't walk properly.  
 a) improvement  
 b) independence  
 c) disabled  
 d) reduction
16. Several members of the committee opposed the new rules and regulations suggested at the meeting so there were a lot of arguments.  
 a) favored  
 b) supported  
 c) were against  
 d) approved



17. The country's situation is really bad. The poor people are \_\_\_\_\_ from the country to find jobs in other countries.
- a) applying
  - b) losing
  - c) emigrating
  - d) leaving
18. The plane was delayed for three hours. It was very \_\_\_\_\_!
- a) frustrating
  - b) frustrated
  - c) to frustrate
  - d) frustration
19. While I was looking for my books, I \_\_\_\_\_ my old childhood photographs.
- a) came round
  - b) came across
  - c) got in touch
  - d) looked up
20. If we want to protect the environment, we should \_\_\_\_\_ more used materials and throw out less rubbish.
- a) recycle
  - b) invest
  - c) provide
  - d) exist

### SECTION III

**Choose the best word, phrase or response for each question.**

1. The company owner had his factory \_\_\_\_\_ up so that he could collect the insurance.
  - a) blow
  - b) to blow
  - c) blowing
  - d) blown
2. Only after they themselves become parents, \_\_\_\_\_ the difficulties of raising children.
  - a) people realise
  - b) did people realise
  - c) do people realise
  - d) people realised
3. \_\_\_\_\_ physical gestures and body language have different meanings in different culture is a commonly-accepted fact.
  - a) That
  - b) There are
  - c) Whether
  - d) The

A team of Scientists working in Western Iraq \_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_ an extraordinary discovery in the uninhabited fields: a tiny tooth less than 2 mm across. It belongs to a pouched mammal, or marsupial, which makes it the first remains of a marsupial ever \_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_ in that area.

4.
  - a) reporting
  - b) has reported
  - c) is reporting
  - d) to report
5.
  - a) to be found
  - b) been found
  - c) having found
  - d) being found
6. Last week, the Nicaraguan President denied \_\_\_\_\_ the imprisonment of several famous journalists and writers.
  - a) to order
  - b) having ordered
  - c) to have ordered
  - d) have been ordering
7. A: Personally, I am frightened to walk around in some parts of this city because of the big groups of teenagers.  
 B: \_\_\_\_\_ they have nowhere to go. If you think about it, there aren't any clubs, parks or shelters for them. Frankly, I believe it is because of the government. They are not doing what they have promised to do.  
 A: \_\_\_\_\_, it's the parents' fault. They don't care enough about their children and they end up on the streets.
  - a) Personally / Frankly
  - b) It seems to me that / As far as I'm concerned
  - c) The reason why / As far as I'm concerned
  - d) It seems to me that / It's only natural that

**READING****Read and answer questions 8-12**

**I** When Napoleon Bonaparte died in exile in 1821, autopsy reports suggested stomach cancer as the possible cause of his death. However, when a study in 1961 found high levels of arsenic in Napoleon's hair, some historians questioned whether the former emperor had been poisoned. **Some** speculated that enemies who were afraid of Napoleon had poisoned him; other historians blamed the arsenic in the paints that were used for coloring the wallpaper in his home. But many scientists don't accept these possibilities. A 2002 French analysis called the poisoning theory unlikely, and a 2005 study added support to the cancer theory by recording the decreasing waist sizes of Napoleon's final pairs of trousers, a sign that he had lost a lot of weight in his final days because of stomach cancer.

**II** In 2008, Italian researchers asked museums for samples of Napoleon's hair cut at different times -- during his childhood in Corsica, during an earlier exile in Elba, and after his death. Under laboratory conditions, the team measured the concentrations of arsenic in the samples. They found the levels were much higher than today's standards, but the amounts did not change throughout Napoleon's life. The arsenic levels were also similar to those found in the hair samples from his wife and child, which means that everyone was more or less exposed to the poison in those days.

**III** When it comes to Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart's death, researchers do not have many clues to follow. After his death in December 5, 1791, an autopsy was not performed and the poor musician was buried in an unmarked grave in Vienna.

**IV** In 2009, a group of researchers **attempted** to find out the most probable cause of Mozart's death by looking at how everyone else in Vienna died. They analyzed the causes of death for 5,011 adults who died in November, December, and January of the same year as Mozart. They found out that the majority of these people had died of streptococcal infection (a type of bacteria that often causes diseases, especially throat infections). According to these findings, the researchers decided that the cause of the death of the famous composer must have been an untreated streptococcal infection.

8. What finding increases the possibility that Napoleon died of stomach cancer?
- a) There were high concentrations of arsenic in his hair samples.
  - b) The waist sizes of his trousers became smaller and smaller towards the end of his life.
  - c) The hair samples of his wife and child exhibited relatively high levels of arsenic.
  - d) The walls of his house were covered with wall paper that contained arsenic.
9. All of the following are true about arsenic **EXCEPT**:
- a) It was found naturally in the environment in the nineteenth century.
  - b) People used it to kill their enemies.
  - c) It is a substance that can be traced by examining body hair.
  - d) It is a major cause of stomach cancer.
10. We can **UNDERSTAND** from the text that \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) streptococcal infection can be fatal if it is not treated properly
  - b) it was normal to bury people in unmarked graves in the 18th century in Vienna
  - c) streptococcal infection is more dangerous in adults than in children
  - d) Mozart refused to be treated for his illness because he was poor
11. The word **some** in paragraph I refers to
- a) people
  - b) historians
  - c) scientists
  - d) musicians

12. The word **attempted** in paragraph IV is closest in meaning to:

- a) tried to
- b) decided to
- c) planned to
- d) aimed to

### Vocabulary

**Choose the word/phrase that best completes the sentence or the word/phrase that has the closest meaning with the underlined word.**

13. The newspaper's editor asked the journalist to eliminate all the long sentences from the article.

- a) replace
- b) substitute
- c) cut down
- d) take out

14. The new law was imposed because of the recent increase in the number of motorists driving under the influence.

- a) enforced
- b) disturbed
- c) presumed
- d) deliberated

15. Many of the buildings were badly damaged by the hurricane and eventually destroyed because they were unsafe to reside in.

- a) feature
- b) locate
- c) live
- d) dislocate

16. Many theories have been put forth as to whom the ancestors of the human race were.

- a) people
- b) relatives
- c) children
- d) connections

17. It is exceedingly important that all candidates have their identification cards with them during the examination.

- a) dangerously
- b) precisely
- c) exactly
- d) very

18. Many unemployed people of our day are not illiterate; on the contrary, most have got university degrees.

- a) uneducated
- b) licensed
- c) illegible
- d) disapproved

**Choose the sentence that is closest in meaning to the given sentence in each question.**

19. No sooner had they found his contact address than they sent him the documents.
  - a) They found his address sooner or later.
  - b) They found his address sooner than later.
  - c) They sent the documents to him as soon as they found his address.
  - d) They sent the documents to him sooner than they found him.
20. He might have let me know about the schedule before I made a fool of myself!
  - a) I wish he had informed me about the schedule.
  - b) He might have let me know about the schedule but I do not recall.
  - c) He informed me of the schedule before I made a fool of myself.
  - d) I made a fool of myself because he informed me of the schedule.
21. It would be quite wrong of them to leave the baby at home unattended.
  - a) They won't leave the baby at home unattended.
  - b) They would leave the baby at home unattended if they could.
  - c) They leave the baby at home unattended even though it is wrong.
  - d) They had better not leave the baby at home unattended.
22. It was not until they watched the evening news that people realized how much damage the storm had caused.
  - a) People did not know how much damage the storm had caused until they watched the evening news.
  - b) People watched the evening news because they realized that the storm had caused a lot of damage.
  - c) Before watching the evening news, people knew that the storm had caused a lot of damage.
  - d) After they realized that the storm had caused a lot of damage, people watched the news until late in the evening.
23. Antibiotics do not kill bacteria when used in small amounts; they only help them to become stronger.
  - a) Bacteria become stronger if low doses of antibiotics are used.
  - b) Strong amounts of antibiotics do not kill bacteria but make them less dangerous.
  - c) Antibiotics which fail to kill bacteria should be used in small amounts.
  - d) When the number of bacteria is small, antibiotics do not work.

## READING

Read and answer questions 24-28.

### AUTOCRATIC MANAGEMENT STYLE

**I** Autocratic management style is based on a belief system that says workers will not try to improve their performance unless they are motivated to do so. This belief system behind autocratic management style is called Theory X. According to Theory X, workers have no interest in work, including the quality of their work. The job of managers is to deal with **them** by using "carrots and sticks." The "carrot" is usually money, such as a pay raise or a bonus. The "stick" is pay cuts for poor quality or missed production targets. Simply, Theory X claims that only money can motivate the lazy, disinterested worker.

**II** In addition to using "carrots and sticks" for motivation, autocratic managers try to control all aspects of work as much as possible. A major threat to control is job complexity. Complex jobs are more difficult to learn and workers who are able to perform complex tasks are difficult to find. Thus, autocratic managers aim to simplify work to reduce worker responsibility and gain maximum control.

**III** In times of stress or emergency, some workers may actually prefer to be managed by an autocratic style. Indeed, autocratic management can be very effective when times are stressful and workers need to be told exactly what to do. However, in less stressful times, it presents certain disadvantages. Firstly, the communication style of autocratic managers is usually one way. In other words, it is only the manager who communicates with the workers. This can be frustrating if the manager only criticizes the employees when they make mistakes, and provides little **praise** when they do something right. In addition, autocratic management style can create an environment of fear and resentment. Such an environment causes an increase in the number of absent workers and can slow down progress and production. Moreover, it can discourage creative ideas that might make the company more competitive.

24. Which of the following **BEST** summarizes the main idea behind Theory X?

- a) Workers are not willing to make a contribution to their own work voluntarily.
- b) The only way for a manager to improve quality is to threaten the workers.
- c) Pay raises or bonuses only work if the workers are disinterested.
- d) Pay cuts require workers to miss their production targets.

25. In paragraph I, "**them**" refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) carrots
- b) workers
- c) sticks
- d) managers

26. Which of the following is **NOT** a disadvantage of autocratic management style?

- a) It leads to fear and dislike for their jobs among workers.
- b) It discourages workers from coming to work every day.
- c) It leads to unfair competition among workers.
- d) It results in slower progress and production rates.

27. In paragraph III, "**praise**" is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) approval
- b) approach
- c) apology
- d) appeal

28. It can be **UNDERSTOOD** from the text that autocratic management can be useful in times of\_\_\_\_\_.

- a) competition
- b) peace
- c) stability
- d) crisis

29. Which of the following does NOT support the given topic sentence:

*Of all the subjects I have studied in university, Latin has proven most valuable to me.*

- a) I have been able to expand my English vocabulary since English words are derived from Latin.
- b) It has given me an understanding of ancient Rome, which has had a great influence on our own civilization.
- c) It was a waste of time since I have never made use of it in my daily life.
- d) I have also gained knowledge of mythology while trying to understand the works of Latin artists.

30. Which of the following is the best topic sentence for the given paragraph?

*A student needs experience in such an activity if he is to succeed in life. If you include athletics, there are enough activities to provide everyone with something to do in addition to his regular schoolwork. No boy or girl should leave school every day when the final lesson ends and have no interest to follow in the after-school hours. Everyone can benefit educationally and socially by extracurricular work. Finally, extracurricular activities broaden your circle of acquaintances. Therefore, no one should think of school as only a matter of subjects to study and classes to attend.*

- a) Every student should engage in some extracurricular activities
- b) Every student should do athletics after school.
- c) Extracurricular activities should be done if you are successful at school.
- d) Schools do not have enough extracurricular activities.

\*\*\*\*\*END OF THE EXAM\*\*\*\*\*

## ANSWER KEY

SECTION I		SECTION II	SECTION III
1.b	26.d	1.a	1.d
2.b	27.c	2.b	2.a
3.a	28.d	3.d	3.d
4.d	29.a	4.b	4.b
5.d	30.c	5.a	5.d
6.b	31.a	6.a	6.a
7.b	32.b	7.d	7.b
8.c	33.a	8.d	8.b
9.c	34.c	9.a	9.d
10.b	35.b	10.d	10.a
11.d	36.c	11.d	11.b
12.a	37.d	12.b	12.d
13.b	38.c	13.c	13.d
14.d	39.a	14.d	14.a
15.c	40.c	15.a	15.c
16.c	41.a	16.c	16.b
17.c	42.a	17.c	17.b
18.b	43.c	18.a	18.a
19.d	44.d	19.b	19.c
20.b	45.b	20.a	20.a
21.c	46.b		21.a
22.c	47.c		22.a
23.a	48.c		23.a
24.d	49.d		24.a
25.c	50.a		25.b
			26.c
			27.a
			28.d
			29.a
			30.a